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**NOTE: Publications from Canadian Journal of Forest Research and International Journal of Wildland Fire usually require the public to pay a fee ($25.00) to view and download a copy of the article directly from their website (USDA Forest Service employees can access these publications through their digital library, or Digitop, service free of charge). I did not find a free access copy of most papers with these journal titles; I noted these articles with a (fee for article) statement just above the web link. The web links have been confirmed as of April 15, 2013.**

“In a live conifer, only about ten percent of the cells are actually alive: the leaves (three percent) inner bark (phloem and cambium, five percent), and ray cells in sapwood (two percent)”. (J.F. Franklin, H.H. Shugart, and M.E. Harmon 1987. Tree death as an ecological process. Bioscience 37: 550-556.)